Approved For Release 2004/07/28: CIA-RDP79R00890A001100060010-8

NSC BRIEFING

2 June 1959

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SOVIET	AIRCRAFT	PRODUCTION	

[•	Product	ion of aircraft in USSR	marked
	by cont	inued very low level of activity in production of hea	
	bombers	and probable phasing out of production of medium bom	25X1 mbers.
	ļ	This may be Soviet effort to maintain production cap	ahility
	1.		
		and to keep skilled labor force intact. It is possi	.ble this
		capacity to be used to produce improved BISON or some	ne 25X1
		other bomber.	

- 3. We estimate modified BISONs, about 12 of which now in operational units, are capable of reaching most US targets on two-way missions with one refueling.
- BEAR turboprop heavy bomber is only Soviet bomber capable D. of unrefueled two-way flights against most of United States.

USAF review(s) completed.

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1.	Production of	BEAR	believed	to have	ceased	in late	1956
	•	3.	D/I, USAF	= believes	BEAR	exoduction	did not
	or early 1957.	Atop 1	until latter	laif 1958	60-70	producedi	

2.	Total	production	of	BEAR	estimated	at	about	50	to	60	aircraft
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E .	BADGER	jet	medium	bomber	production	pelleved	virtually	stopped.

2. Total production of BADGERS to date is estimated about 1800 aircraft. DLI, USAF believes about 1900 BADGERS line been produced.

II. Only large new Soviet bomber definitely known to be under development is BOUNDER. This four-turbojet bomber was first observed in Moscow

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in August last year.

B. BOUNDER potentially supersonic and may be intended as carrier of air-to-surface missile.

1. It is also possible that BOUNDER will be developed with more advanced propulsion system.

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- 2. Should USSR decide to produce this prototype in its present configuration, it would probably be medium range bomber comparable in range to BADGER rather than BISON or BEAR.
- III. Soviet aviation research and development centers will continue to work toward improved manned aircraft.
 - A. Whether or not new intercontinental bombers are developed to point of operational use will depend on Soviet judgment as to their effect on world balance of military force, in light of Western capabilities and other available Soviet weapons system.
 - B. Intelligence community is preparing estimate which will thoroughly review Soviet long-range bomber and missile capabilities for strategic attack over next few years.
 - C. Considering recent trends, we now believe that for at least next year or two, Soviet manned bomber capability against continental United States will remain substantially unchanged.

